WHY DO PEOPLE MIGRATE?

WHY DO PEOPLE MIGRATE?

Labour Market Security and Migration Decisions

Edited by

MACIEJ DUSZCZYK University of Warsaw, Poland



United Kingdom — North America — Japan India — Malaysia — China Emerald Publishing Limited Howard House, Wagon Lane, Bingley BD16 1WA, UK

First edition 2019

Editorial matter and selection Copyright © 2019 Maciej Duszczyk; individual chapters © the respective authors, published under exclusive licence.

Reprints and permissions service

Contact: permissions@emeraldinsight.com

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-83867-750-3 (Print) ISBN: 978-1-83867-747-3 (Online) ISBN: 978-1-83867-749-7 (EPub)



ISOQAR certified Management System, awarded to Emerald for adherence to Environmental standard ISO 14001:2004.

Certificate Number 1985 ISO 14001



CONTENTS

| About the Contributors Acknowledgement | | vii |
|---|--|-----|
| | | ix |
| Int | roduction <i>Maciej Duszczyk</i> | 1 |
| 1. | Labour Market Security and Migration-related Decisions: Theoretical Background Maciej Duszczyk and Kamil Matuszczyk | 25 |
| 2. | Are the Countries Different? Statistical View on Labour Market Security Kamil Matuszczyk | 67 |
| 3. | Why and Where: Labour Market Security as a Push-pull Factor Maciej A. Górecki, Kamil Matuszczyk and Monika Stec | 105 |
| 4. | Migration Policy: Recommendations for Sending and Receiving Countries Maciej Duszczyk | 131 |
| 5. | Conclusions Maciej Duszczyk | 147 |
| Index | | 151 |

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

Maciej Duszczyk is based at the University of Warsaw, Poland, as Vice-Rector for Research, and is a member of the Board of Centre of Migration Research and the Transatlantic Forum on Migration and Integration. In 2008–2011, he was a member of the Board of Strategic Advisers to the Prime Minister of Poland.

Maciej A. Górecki is an Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Psychology, University of Warsaw. His main research interests are elections and voting. He has published articles in Electoral Studies, European Journal of Political Research, International Journal of Public Opinion Research, Political Geography, Political Studies, Scandinavian Political Studies and West European Politics.

Kamil Matuszczyk is a PhD candidate in the Faculty of Political Science and International Studies, and Research Assistant at Centre of Migration Research, University of Warsaw. His main research interests are labour migration, long-term care, ageing of society and social policy.

Monika Stec is a Sociologist and Qualitative Researcher (PhD studies in Graduate School for Social Research), since 2007 involved with social research on labour market, local communities, education, new technologies, discrimination, stereotypes and prejudices. Her main research interests are discourse analysis, social innovations, methodology of qualitative research and ethics in research.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This book is an output of the research project 'In Search of Labour Market Security. Migration to and from Poland and the Attractiveness of the Polish Labour Market', financed by the Polish National Centre of Science within the framework of the OPUS programme (contract UMO-2014/15/B/HS5/01148).